1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers
Product name: 2,4-Dinitrophenol
Product Number: D198501
Brand: Aldrich
Index No.: 609-041-00-4
REACH No.: A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its uses are exempted from registration, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.
CAS No.: 51-28-5

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Company: Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO 63103
USA
Telephone: +1 800-355-5332
Fax: +1 800-325-5052

1.4 Emergency telephone number
Emergency Phone #: (314) 776-6555

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 3), H301
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 3), H331
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 3), H311
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Category 2), H373
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1), H400

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram
Signal word: Danger
Hazard statement(s): Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled
H301, H311, H331, H373
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H373
Very toxic to aquatic life.
H400
Precautionary statement(s): P260
Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P264
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P260

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances
Chemical characterization: Natural product
Synonyms: α-Dinitrophenol
Formula: C7H4N2O5
Molecular Weight: 184.11 g/mol
CAS-No.: 51-28-5
EC-No.: 200-367-7
Index-No.: 609-041-00-4

Hazardous components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2,4-Dinitrophenol</td>
<td>Acute Tox. 3; STOT RE 2; Acute Acute 1; H201 + H311 + H331, H373, H400</td>
<td>50 - 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures
General advice: Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.
If inhaled: If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.
In case of skin contact: Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician.
In case of eye contact: Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
If swallowed: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11...
4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
no data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx).

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
no data available

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Pick up and arrange disposal without creating dust. Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.


7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters
Components with workplace control parameters
Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls
Appropriate engineering controls
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection
Face shield and safety glasses. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166 (EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermafit® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermafit® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6656 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN 374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N99 (US) or type P2 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
Form: solid
b) Odour
no data available
c) Odour Threshold
no data available
d) pH
no data available
e) Melting point/freezing point
Melting point/range: 106 - 112 °C (220 - 234 °F) - lit.
f) Initial boiling point and boiling range
no data available
g) Flash point
no data available
h) Evaporation rate
no data available
i) Flammability (solid, gas)
no data available
j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
no data available
k) Vapour pressure
no data available
l) Vapour density
no data available
m) Relative density
no data available
9.2 Other safety information
no data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY
10.1 Reactivity
no data available

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
no data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid
no data available

10.5 Incompatible materials
no data available

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - no data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION
11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Human - 36.0 mg/kg
Remarks: Behavioral: Coma, Cardiac: Change in rate, Nutritional and Gross Metabolic: Changes in Body temperature increase.
LD50 Oral - rat - 30.0 mg/kg
Oral: no data available
Dermal: no data available
LD50 Subcutaneous - rat - 25 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - rabbit
Result: Mild skin irritation - 672 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
no data available

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Additional Information
RTSC: Not available
Disrupts oxidative phosphorylation which results in increased metabolism, consumption of oxygen and production of heat, sudden onset of Thirst, Sweating, Nausea, Vomiting, Weakness, Dizziness, Vertigo, Headache, Loss of appetite, Liver injury may occur. Dermatitis. To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Lungs -

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
12.1 Toxicity
Toxicity to fish
LC50 - Cyprinodon variegatus (sheephead minnow) - 13.0 - 36.3 mg/l - 96.0 h
LC50 - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluexgill) - 1.78 - 5.9 mg/l - 96.0 h
NOEC - Cyprinodon variegatus (sheephead minnow) - 10.0 mg/l - 96.0 h
static test LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0.39 mg/l - 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 6.10 - 7.00 mg/l - 24 h

Toxicity to algae
EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 4.1 mg/l - 48 h
EC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - 40.00 mg/l - 48 h
EC50 - SELINA STRUM - 5.55 - 17.40 mg/l - 72 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Bioaccumulation
Cyprinodon variegatus (sheephead minnow) - 96 h
- 7.3 mg/l
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 10

12.4 Mobility in soil
no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
PBT: vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted
12.6 Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Very toxic to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product:** Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

**Contaminated packaging:** Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (US)**
- UN number: 1320
- Class: 4.1 (6.1)
- Packing group: I
- Proper shipping name: DINITROPHENOL, wetted
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): 10 lbs
- Marine pollutant: No
- Poison Inhalation Hazard: No

**IMDG**
- UN number: 1320
- Class: 4.1 (6.1)
- Packing group: I
- Proper shipping name: DINITROPHENOL, WETTED
- Marine pollutant: Marine pollutant

**IATA**
- UN number: 1320
- Class: 4.1 (6.1)
- Packing group: I
- Proper shipping name: Dinitrophenol, wetted

**EMS-No:** P-B, S-J

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**REACH No.:** A registration number is not available for this substance as the substance or its uses are exempted from registration, the annual tonnage does not require a registration or the registration is envisaged for a later registration deadline.

**SARA 302 Components**
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

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2,4-Dinitrophenol

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Flight To Know Components**

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**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**

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2,4-Dinitrophenol

**New Jersey Flight To Know Components**

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Water

**California Prop. 65 Components**

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Water

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

- **Acute Tox.:** Acute toxicity
- **Aquatic Acute:** Acute aquatic toxicity
- **H301:** Toxic if swallowed.
- **H311:** Toxic in contact with skin.
- **H313:** May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- **H400:** Very toxic to aquatic life.
- **STOT RE:** Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

**HMS Rating**
- Health hazard: 2
- Chronic Health Hazard: 2
- Flammability: 0
- Physical Hazard: 4

**NFPA Rating**
- Health hazard: 3
- Fire Hazard: 0
- Reactivity Hazard: 4

**Further Information**
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**Preparation Information**
Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety – Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

Version: 5.5  Revision Date: 04/05/2014  Print Date: 04/25/2014