Biology 104: Summer 2013

Professor Lissette Delgado-Cruzata, Ph.D., M.P.H. (Lecture and Recitation Instructor)
Email: ldelgadocruzata@hostos.cuny.edu, Office: by appointment

Professor Diana Pettit, Ph.D. (Laboratory Instructor)
Email: dpettit@jjay.cuny.edu

Lecture: M/Wd, 8:45a-1120p, Instructor: Prof. Delgado-Cruzata, Room: L2.84
Recitation: M/Wd, 11:35a-12:50p, Instructor: Prof. Delgado-Cruzata Room: L2.84
Lab: M/Wd, 1:30p-3:50p, Instructor: Prof. Pettit

Course description: Biology 104 is the second half of the modern biology sequence. It continues the in-depth exploration of the basic properties of living systems on the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. In addition, evolution is introduced. Representative organisms form the plant and animal kingdoms are studied in detail. The laboratory portion of the course emphasizes phylogeny and teaches basic microscopy and dissection skills.

Learning Goals of Bio104:
1. Knowledge
   Students will understand the basic concepts in the field of modern biology:
   - tissue structure and function
   - anatomy and physiology of the digestive, circulatory, respiratory, excretory, reproductive, nervous and motor systems, innate and acquired immune systems
   - evolution
   - plant anatomy and physiology

2. Reasoning
   Students will use knowledge of evolution to solve problems regarding phylogeny and organismal development

3. Practical Skills
   Students will learn laboratory skills and experimental techniques:
   - dissection techniques
   - phylogenetic classification

4. Communication
   Students will apply communication and analytical skills by writing a laboratory report and completing an oral presentation.

Text and Laboratory Manuals

Available in the Bookstore:
  
- www.masteringbiology.com, course id: MBDELGADOCRUZATA32583

Available on Blackboard:
- Laboratory Manual for Biology 104 at John Jay College
- Additional laboratory materials and reading materials provided by the instructors
Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: Qualified students with disabilities will be provided reasonable academic accommodations if determined eligible by the Office of Accessibility Services (OAS). Prior to granting disability accommodations in this course, the instructor must receive written verification of a student’s eligibility from the OAS which is located at L66 in the new building (212-237-8031). It is the student's responsibility to initiate contact with the office and to follow the established procedures for having the accommodation notice sent to the instructor.

Statement of the College Policy on Plagiarism: Plagiarism is the presentation of someone else's ideas, words, or artistic, scientific, or technical work as one's own creation. Using the ideas or work of another is permissible only when the original author is identified. Paraphrasing and summarizing, as well as direct quotations require citations to the original source. Plagiarism may be intentional or unintentional. Lack of dishonest intent does not necessarily absolve a student of responsibility for plagiarism. It is the student's responsibility to recognize the difference between statements that are common knowledge (which do not require documentation) and restatements of the ideas of others. Paraphrase, summary, and direct quotation are acceptable forms of restatement, as long as the source is cited. Students who are unsure how and when to provide documentation are advised to consult with their instructors. The Library has free guides designed to help students with problems of documentation. (JJC Undergraduate Bulletin, see Chapter IV Academic Standards). In this course, we will use www.turnitin.com for the lab reports and other assignments.

Grading Scale: Grading:
Lecture (60%):
Laboratory (30%)
Recitation/ Attendance and participation (10%)

The grading scale here (➔) is the official grading scale for this course. There will be no exceptions to this scale and grades will not be rounded up, except as explained here. Following all computations, the grade will be rounded to the nearest tenth of a point in Microsoft Excel (one decimal place, e.g., 97.2%). This is the final grade and no further manipulations will be made. The scale here (➔) will then be strictly used. This means that a 72.949% is a "C-" and a 72.950% is a "C." These calculations are done by the computer so there are no judgment calls or "leniency."

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>93.0 and above</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90.0 - 92.9</td>
<td>A-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87.0 - 89.9</td>
<td>B+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.0 - 86.9</td>
<td>B</td>
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<tr>
<td>80.0 - 82.9</td>
<td>B-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77.0 - 79.9</td>
<td>C+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73.0 - 76.9</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70.0 - 72.9</td>
<td>C-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67.0 - 69.9</td>
<td>D+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63.0 - 66.9</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.0 - 62.9</td>
<td>D-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>below 60.0</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Blackboard: Important course announcements, lecture notes, homework assignments, review questions, a discussion forum for Q and A, and other resources will be posted to the course on Blackboard. Please check regularly. Furthermore, students are responsible for checking their John Jay e-mail account regularly for important announcements. Contact blackboardstudent@jjay.cuny.edu or DoIT (212.237.8200), not your Bio instructor, for help with e-mail or Blackboard.

You must check Blackboard and your John Jay E-mail account regularly.
You are responsible for any and all course information, assignments, announcements, and communication that occurs through blackboard and/or your email account.

Lecture Attendance: You are required to attend the lectures. An attendance sheet will be circulated during class. It is your responsibility to sign the sheet during class. You will be allowed three absences with no required documentation. However, beginning with the fourth undocumented absence, your final course grade will be penalized by two points (2%) for each undocumented absence. Arrivals later than five minutes after the start of class will count as a one-half absence. Attendance is also required for recitation and lab.

Lecture Exams: There are four in-class lecture exams, the last of which, although not cumulative, will occur during finals week at the scheduled time. All exams are of equal weight (15% of the course grade each) and all will count. There is NO AUTOMATIC DROP TEST in this class.

If you miss an exam (or foresee that you will miss an exam) for any reason, you MUST contact the instructor as soon as humanly possible. You may be allowed to take the exam late (or early). However, you are ONLY eligible for this one-time consideration if you contact the instructor immediately and you arrange to take the exam BEFORE the corrected exams are handed back to the class. In all other cases, the missed exam WILL count as a ZERO. (Exception: a documented medical or family crisis may result in being excused from an exam, but this will only be allowed ONCE. Further missed exams will count as a zero, regardless of reason.)
Class Protocol:

All electronic devices, except for laptop computers, must be turned off in class. Recording is not permitted except with the specific permission of the DSS office.

CUNY John Jay College expects students to maintain standards of personal integrity that are in harmony with the educational goals of the institution; to observe national, state, and local laws and University regulations; and to respect the rights, privileges, and property of other people. ANYONE disrupting the class will be removed.

Disruptive behavior will result in 5 points being taken from your final grade

Lecture Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>DAY</th>
<th>LECTURE</th>
<th>PAGES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 22: Descent with Modification</td>
<td>452-467</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 23: Evolution of Populations</td>
<td>468-485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 03</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTER 23: Evolution of Populations (cont.)</td>
<td>487-506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 24: The Origin of Species</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 05</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 25: History of Life on Earth</td>
<td>507-533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 10</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTERS 27 &amp; 28: Bacteria, Archaea, &amp; Protists</td>
<td>556-574, 28.1,5,7</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 31: Fungi</td>
<td>636-653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 12</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td><strong>EXAM #1: Chapters 22-25</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 17</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTER 29: Plant Diversity I</td>
<td>600-617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 30: Plant Diversity II</td>
<td>618-636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 19</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 35: Plant Form and Function</td>
<td>738-754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 24</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTER 40: Animal Form and Function</td>
<td>852-874</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>EXAM #2: Chapters 27-31, 35</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 26</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 41: Animal Nutrition and Digestion</td>
<td>875-897</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 01</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTER 42: Circulation and Gas Exchange</td>
<td>898-929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 03</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 43: The Immune System</td>
<td>930-953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 08</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTER 44: Osmoregulation and Excretion</td>
<td>954-975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 10</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 45: Hormones and the Endocrine System</td>
<td>976-997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 15</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>CHAPTER 46: Animal Reproduction</td>
<td>998-1020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>EXAM #3: Chapters 40-45</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 17</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>CHAPTER 48: The Nervous System</td>
<td>1047-1078</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 50: Sensory and Motor Mechanisms</td>
<td>1087-1119</td>
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<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 53: Population Ecology</td>
<td>1174-1197</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>CHAPTER 54: Community Ecology</td>
<td>1198-1221</td>
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<tr>
<td>TBD</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Final Exam</strong></td>
<td>CHAPTERS 46, 48, 50, 53, 54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recitation Attendance and Participation is mandatory. Following one “freebie,” for every missed recitation class, a deduction of five (5) percentage points will be taken off of the final recitation grade. Absences may be excused.
only with valid written documentation. Because class will NEVER let out early, students are expected to come to recitation sections with questions about the selected topic or lecture material. Following one warning, any student that does not actively participate in the in-class activities will be charged an absence.

Recitation Grades: The recitation section comprises 10% of the Bio104 course grade and is based on homework, in-class assignments, attendance and participation, and possibly quizzes. Every week, students will be assigned homework through the internet portal Mastering Biology. Access codes are provided with the custom textbook, if bought in the John Jay Bookstore. Students that have purchased the text separately must purchase an access code through the Mastering Biology website. The homework assignments are required and will be graded. Although the instructor reserves the right to substitute in-class quizzes for homework assignments at any time, the homework grade will form the grade for recitation, but will be affected by attendance as described above.

Recitation Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>DAY</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Course Description, policies &amp; grading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 03</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium and allele frequency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The Origin of Species</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 05</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>History of Life on Earth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 10</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Microbiology – bacteria, protists, archaea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 12</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Fungi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 17</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Plant Structure and Anatomy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 19</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Plant Anatomy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 24</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Animal Nutrition and Digestion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 26</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Circulation and Gas Exchange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 01</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Immunology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 03</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Osmoregulation and Excretion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 08</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>The Endocrine System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 10</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Animal Reproduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 15</td>
<td>Mon</td>
<td>Neurons: membrane voltage and action potentials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 17</td>
<td>Wed</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biology 104 Lab Policies

Attendance and Lateness
You are required to attend the laboratory – it is considered a necessary hands-on learning experience. More than three (3) unexcused absences are considered excessive and you will receive a zero for the lab part of the course. Lateness (missing first roll call or a class quiz administered at the start of a lab) is considered one-half (1/2) an absence. Missing second roll call is considered a full absence. Any quiz missed due to unexcused absence or lateness cannot be made up and will count as a zero. You are responsible for providing acceptable written documentation for each excused absence or lateness or it will not be excused.

Lab quizzes
A quiz will be administered at the start of most labs. You are responsible for being prepared by doing the assigned pre-lab reading. Quizzes will be based on lab questions (homework) assigned in the previous lab and the assigned reading for the day’s lab.

Lab homework
A few homework problems will be assigned at the end of most labs. You are responsible for preparing the answers to these questions, which will help you prepare for both next week’s lab quiz and the midterm and final exams. These will be checked and graded for completion when you turn in your lab notebook at the midterm and final exams. However, the instructor also reserves the right to collect and grade these homework assignments if s/he so chooses.
**Lab notebook**
A notebook is required for labs #1 to #7 and #12. It will be checked weekly for progress and must be handed in for a grade on the day of the midterm and final exams. In this notebook, there should be found answers to all assigned lab questions, homework, detailed description of all lab procedures, your lab results (as well as expected or "correct" results), data interpretation, conclusions, notes, etc. Your instructor will give the details of his/her preferred format, which must be followed to receive credit. One absolute requirement is that all the material for a given lab must be kept together. Everyone must use a three-ring binder with dividers for every week. No exceptions. For labs 8-11, students should include all detailed notes regarding the dissections and the physiology that is associated with dissections, as given by the lab instructor.

**Participation**
Many lab activities are hands-on and you are expected to actively participate even when part of a group – otherwise, you will not get full credit for attendance.

**Other**
Bring the proper lab book material to each lab. **You must bring protective eyewear to each lab.** You should wear a lab coat and sensible clothing relevant for lab work. No food, drinks, etc. Cell phones, iPods, mp3 players, etc. may not be used at any time.

### Laboratory Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lab#: Topic Covered</th>
<th>Material</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 29</td>
<td>Lab#1: Course Description, policies &amp; grading</td>
<td>Handout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Cladistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 03</td>
<td>Lab#2: Field Trip to the American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>Handout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 05</td>
<td>Lab#3: Molecular Phylogenetics</td>
<td>Handout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 10</td>
<td>Lab#4: Introduction to the microscope</td>
<td>Handout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Microbiology: Eubacteria and Protista</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 12</td>
<td>Lab#5: Algae, Volvocene Series, Fungi</td>
<td>Handout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plant Evolution</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jun 17</td>
<td><strong>LAB MIDTERM EXAM (Labs #1-6)</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Jun 19</td>
<td>Lab#7: Plant development and Angiosperm forms</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jun 24</td>
<td>Lab#8: Dissection of the Pig</td>
<td>Dissection Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun 26</td>
<td>Lab#9: Dissection of the Pig</td>
<td>Dissection Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 01</td>
<td>Lab#10: Dissection of the Pig</td>
<td>Dissection Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 03</td>
<td>Lab#11: Dissection of the Pig</td>
<td>Dissection Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 08</td>
<td>Lab#12: Animal Development</td>
<td>Handout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 10</td>
<td><strong>LAB FINAL EXAM (Labs #7-14)</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Laboratory Grades**: The laboratory section will comprise 30% of the course grade for Bio104. In-class quizzes will cover material from the assigned reading. Thus, the assigned reading **MUST** be done before the laboratory. Lab Grades will be based on the following required components:

- 25% In-class quizzes
- 15% Lab Notebook **
- 30% Midterm lab exam
30% Final lab exam

** (Notebook for Lab#1-6 due at the midterm exam, Lab#7, #12 and dissection notes due at final exam) **